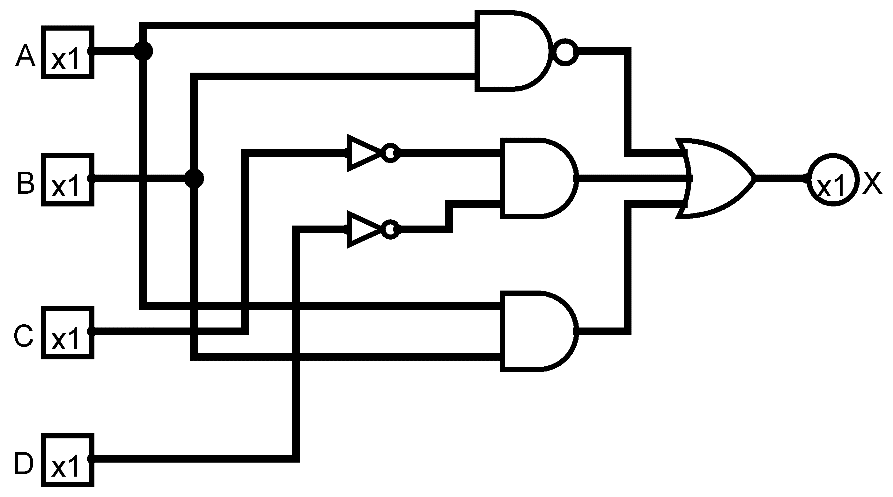
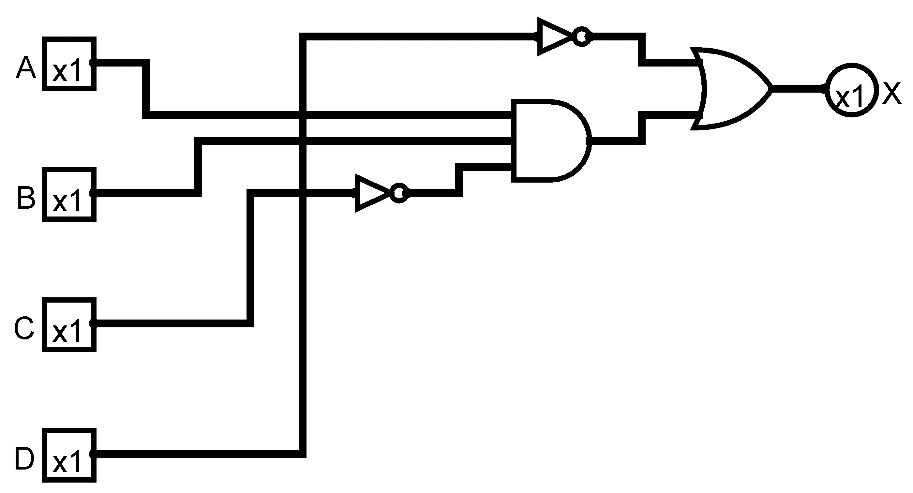
1. **Rangkaian logika dari persamaan berikut!**





Y

